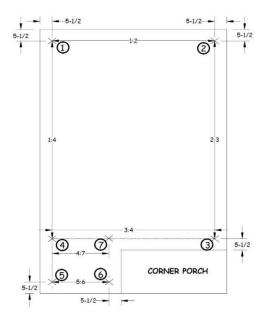
## **Chapter 3 - Laying Out Exterior Walls**

| Layout<br>Exterior<br>Corners       | <ol> <li>Before laying out walls on the deck, check the perimeter of the deck and stair opening for excess decking or glue and trim as needed.</li> <li>At each corner measure in 5½" from the outside surface of rim box. Using a square and sharp pencil, create a large initial corner mark (an X, 1-2" in length).</li> <li>Remove the "Wall Layout Worksheet" page (figure 3-1) from the manual for recording wall measurements.</li> </ol>  |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| Create a<br>Rectangle               | <ul> <li>4. With long steel tape, 'burn a foot', and carefully measure the lengths of opposite walls using the initial corner marks from "2" above. Record on the worksheet.</li> <li>If opposite wall lengths differ by 1/8" OR MORE, add ½ the difference at each end of the shorter wall</li> <li>If walls differ by less than 1/8", ignore the difference and proceed to Step 5.</li> <li>Remark the corners.</li> <li>NOTE: If house includes a corner porch, see Steps 9,10 below.</li> </ul>   |
| Square the<br>Rectangle             | <ul> <li>5. With a long steel tape, <u>burn a foot</u> and carefully measure the diagonals between the corner marks to check for square. Record on the worksheet.</li> <li>6. If they differ by 1/8" <u>or more</u>, adjust the marks as follows: <ul> <li>At EACH end of the SHORT diagonal, lengthen the LONG wall by ½ the difference.</li> <li>Recheck for square and adjust as needed.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>  |
| Check for Rim<br>Bow                | <ol> <li>Check all four sides of the rim box for bow. Pull a tight string line over the new corner marks at each end of the wall.</li> <li>Measure between the string line and the outside of the rim board every 4' to 5' and record on the Worksheet.         <ul> <li>If the maximum measurement is greater than 55%", move BOTH ends of the line equally toward the rim board until maximum =5½". Remark the deck at each end.</li> <li>If the difference is equal to or less than 55%", ignore the difference and proceed to Step 9. NOTE: If Bow adjustment is ≥3/8", recheck the rectangle for square and adjust as cited in 5&amp;6 above.</li> </ul> </li> </ol> |
| Layout Walls<br>on L-Shaped<br>Deck | <ul> <li>9. Square and check bow of main deck as done in Steps 4-8 above</li> <li>10. Adjust front deck extension (see Fig on back)</li> <li>Stretch tight string line Point 3 to Point 4. Measure line 5-6 and use measurement to locate Pont 7 on Line 3-4. Mark deck with X</li> <li>Measure Line 4-5 and Line 6-7. If not equal adjust Point 5 or Point 6 to ensure Line 5-6 is parallel with Line 3-4</li> <li>In similar manner, adjust Points 6 or 7 to ensure Line 6-7 is parallel with Line 1-5</li> <li>Check porch walls for bow and adjust as necessary.</li> </ul>   |
| Complete<br>Layout                  | <ul> <li>11. Once all corner mark adjustments have been made, carefully re-measure the precise distances between the corner marks in all directions. Adjust the marks as needed to ensure opposing walls differ by 1/8" or less.</li> <li>12. Using these final marks, snap red chalk lines for all exterior wall locations.</li> <li>13. Finally, spray all chalk lines with all clear varnish to protect them from the elements.</li> </ul>   |



## **Quality Points**

## **Chapter 3 - Laying Out Exterior Walls**

- Main floor wall layouts are complete:
  - o Perimeter of deck and stair opening has been trimmed of all excess decking and glue
  - o Exterior and interior walls are marked on deck
  - Opposing walls are of equal length (within 1/8")
  - o Rectangle is square (within 1/8")
  - o Corner porch (if existing) properly laid out
- All wall plates are cut and marked for studs, windows, and doors
- Verify both ends of long wall bottom plates 5 1/2" from end of plates (marks must align with short wall chalk lines)
- All Studs (X and SX), Kings (K), Jacks (J) marked, door and window areas labeled with size on top edges of wall plates
- All Wall plates are securely nailed together with duplex nails
- 2 exterior short walls are off the deck and set aside